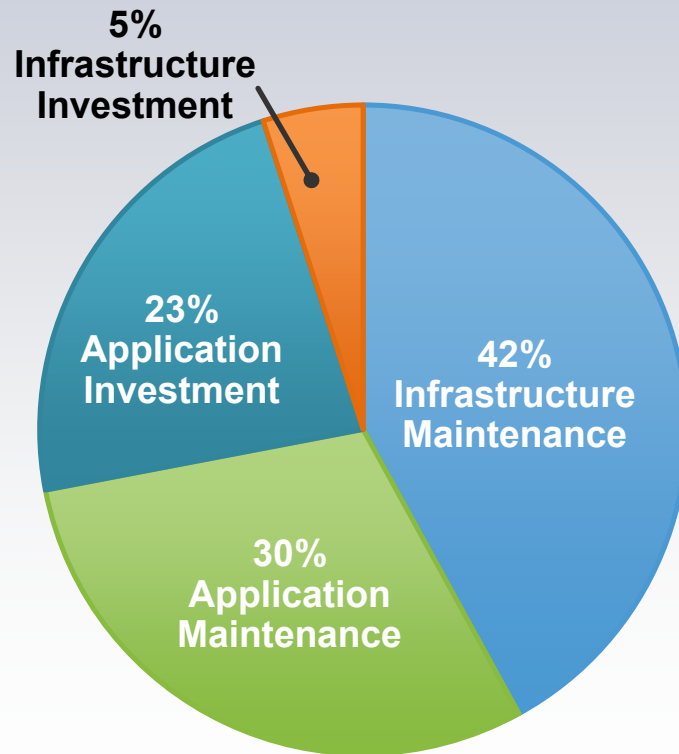


# Oracle Solutions on Top of VMware vSphere 4

**Saša Hederić**  
**VMware Adriatic**

## The Problem

### Where the IT Budget Goes



*Your Business Can Change  
Only as Fast as Your IT Can*

**Overwhelming complexity**

**>70% of IT budgets just to  
keep the lights on**

**<30% of IT budgets goes to  
innovation and competitive  
advantage**



# Why Deploy Oracle Products on VMware?

## Performance

- Match Native Performance Even in Consolidation Scenarios**
- > 95%+ Oracle instances match native performance on VMware

## Oracle Licensing

- Virtualization-Friendly Licensing**
- > Increase utilization of Oracle licenses

## Consolidation

- Reduce HW and SW costs by >50%**
- > Consolidate servers by 4X – 20X, consolidate licenses

## App Delivery

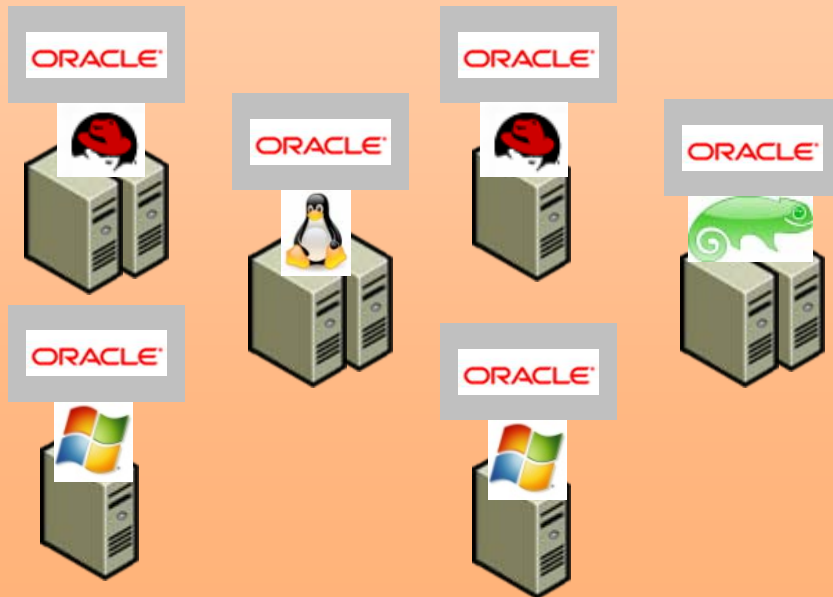
- Accelerate Application Delivery**
- > Provision On-Demand (production and test / dev)

## App QoS

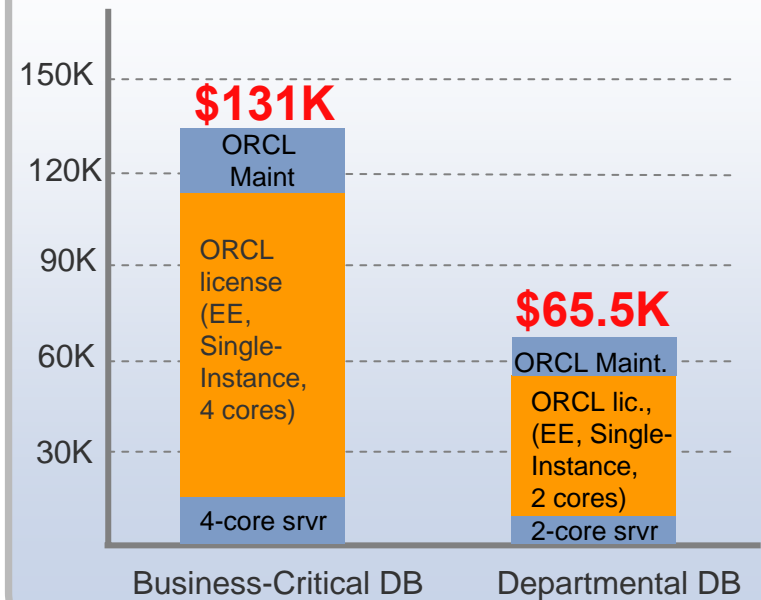
- Increase Application QoS**
- > Scale dynamically
- > Built-in High Availability and simple Disaster Recovery

# The Challenge: Database Sprawl and Costs

Too many small to mid-sized Oracle...  
 ~ 4% of x86 servers



... And very high cost per instance (SW and HW)



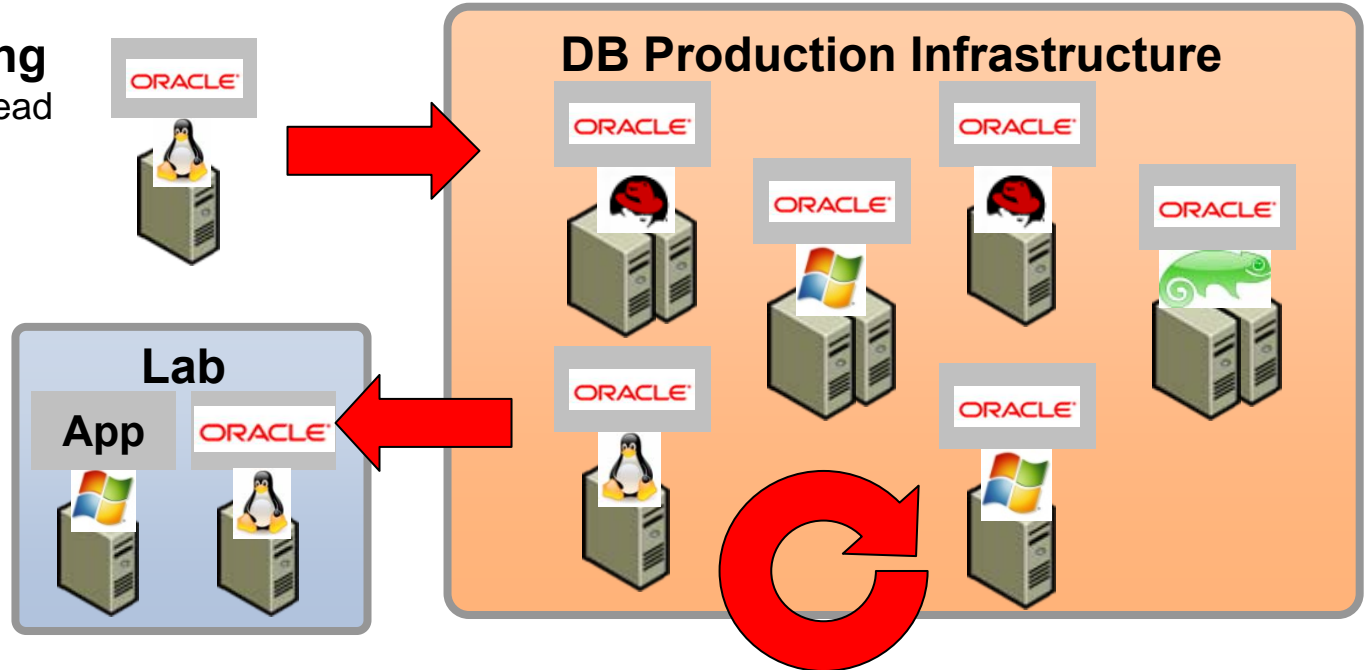
Low utilization of HW and SW 5%-15% range (average ~6%)<sup>1</sup>  
 Intense over-provisioning due to extremely-conservative sizing

<sup>1</sup>VMware Capacity Planner, 700K+ servers surveyed through 3/2009

# Database Operational Challenges

## Slow provisioning

- Weeks or months lead time for new DB



## Inefficient testing

- Overhead and time to clone from production to lab

## High Availability not offered for all DBs

- HA / DR complex and expensive
- Many unprotected DB instances

## Difficult to size and scale

- Re-sizing DB highly disruptive
- Over-provisioning to compensate for future requirements

## The Goal

# IT as a Service

(Internally or  
Externally  
Provisioned)



Efficiency



Control



Choice

# VMware ESX: Even More Reliable than a Mainframe!

## Redmondmag.com

▶ Home ▶ Features ▶ Print Feature Article

### Feature

#### The 2008 Editors' Choice Awards

*Here are our selections for the products we believe you just can't live without.*

by Lafe Low  
January 2008



Cra  
The  
refle  
dor  
our  
pro

that's delivered on time  
streamline operations,  
opportunities.

For this Editors' Choice  
feature or function. Their  
management tool. Instea  
mean to our expert edito

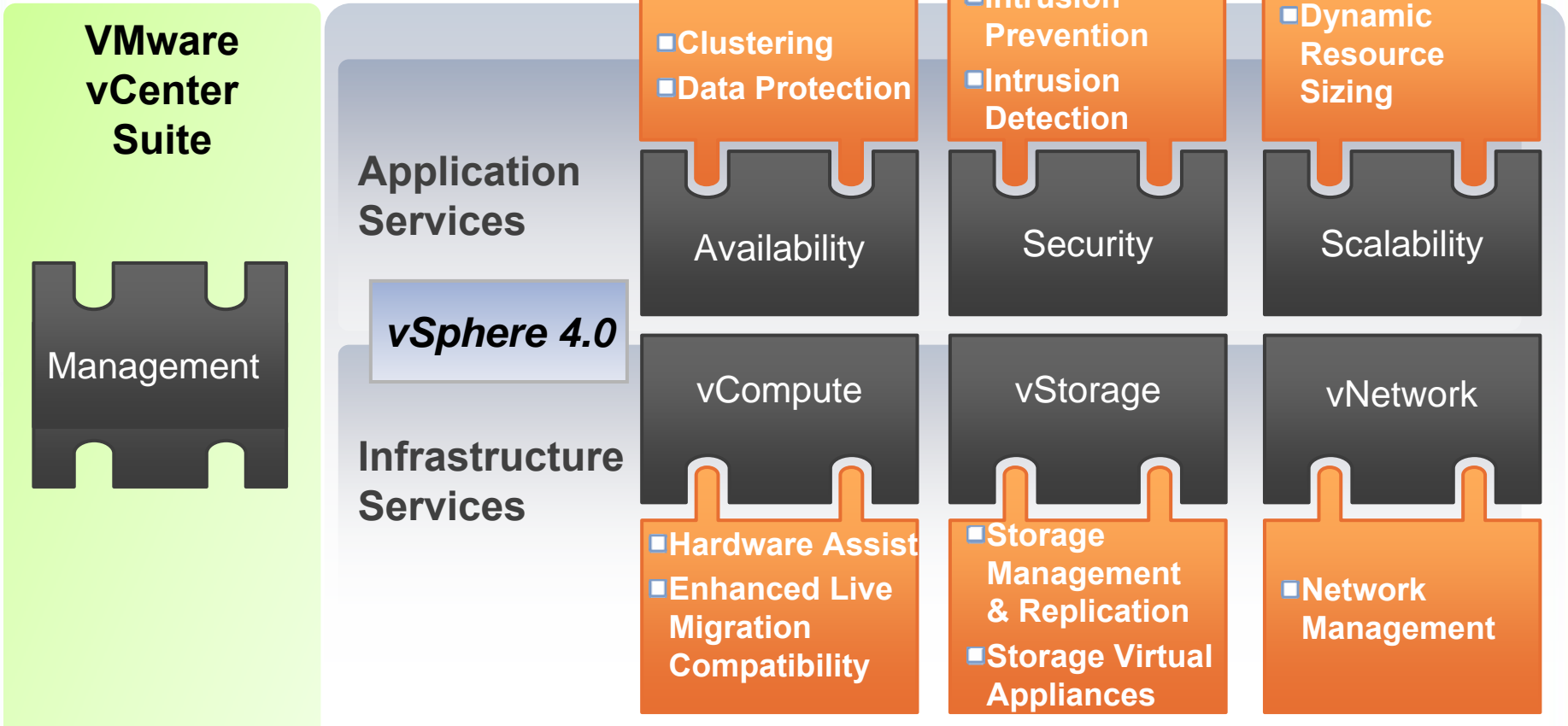
Let us know how our ex  
you use in your everyda

#### Most Reliable

*This is the "accidentally built a wall around it and forgot it was there" kind of reliable:*

1. **VMware ESX:** The least stable part of ESX is usually the administrator. The code is virtually bomb-proof.
2. **IBM mainframes:** They've been running for more than 50 years, and probably will for another 50.
3. **DOS 6.2:** One company had a DOS machine with a terminal emulator connected to a remote customer. It downloaded thousands of invoices per month and delivered them to a file share. The box was never rebooted and was found behind a filing cabinet when the company moved.

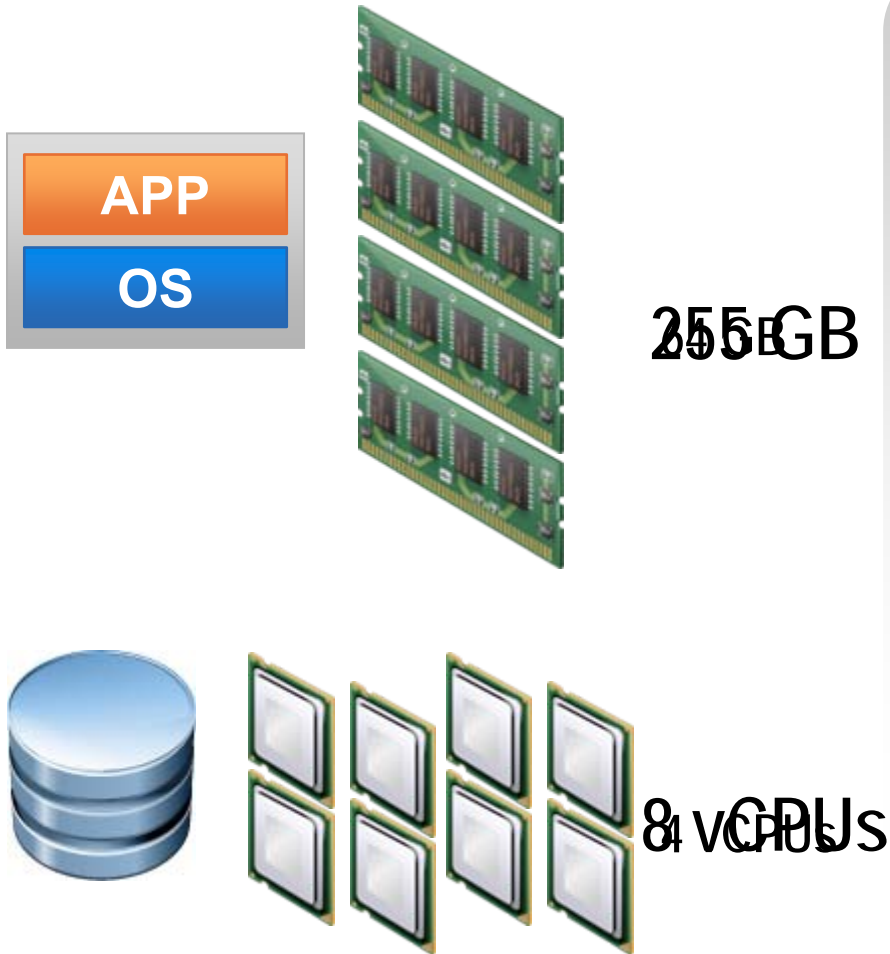
# VMware vSphere™ – The Industry’s First Cloud Operating System





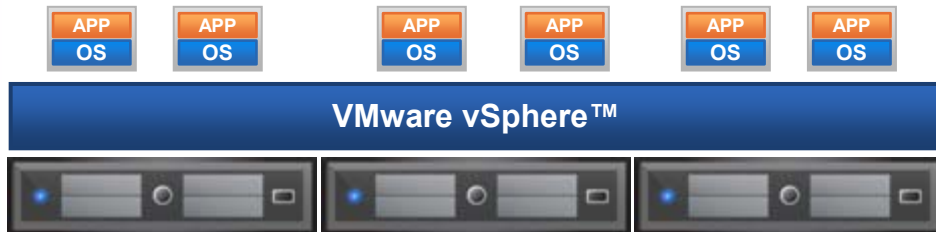
# Scalability Improvements in VMware vSphere 4

# VMware vSphere 4 Dramatically Improves VM Scalability



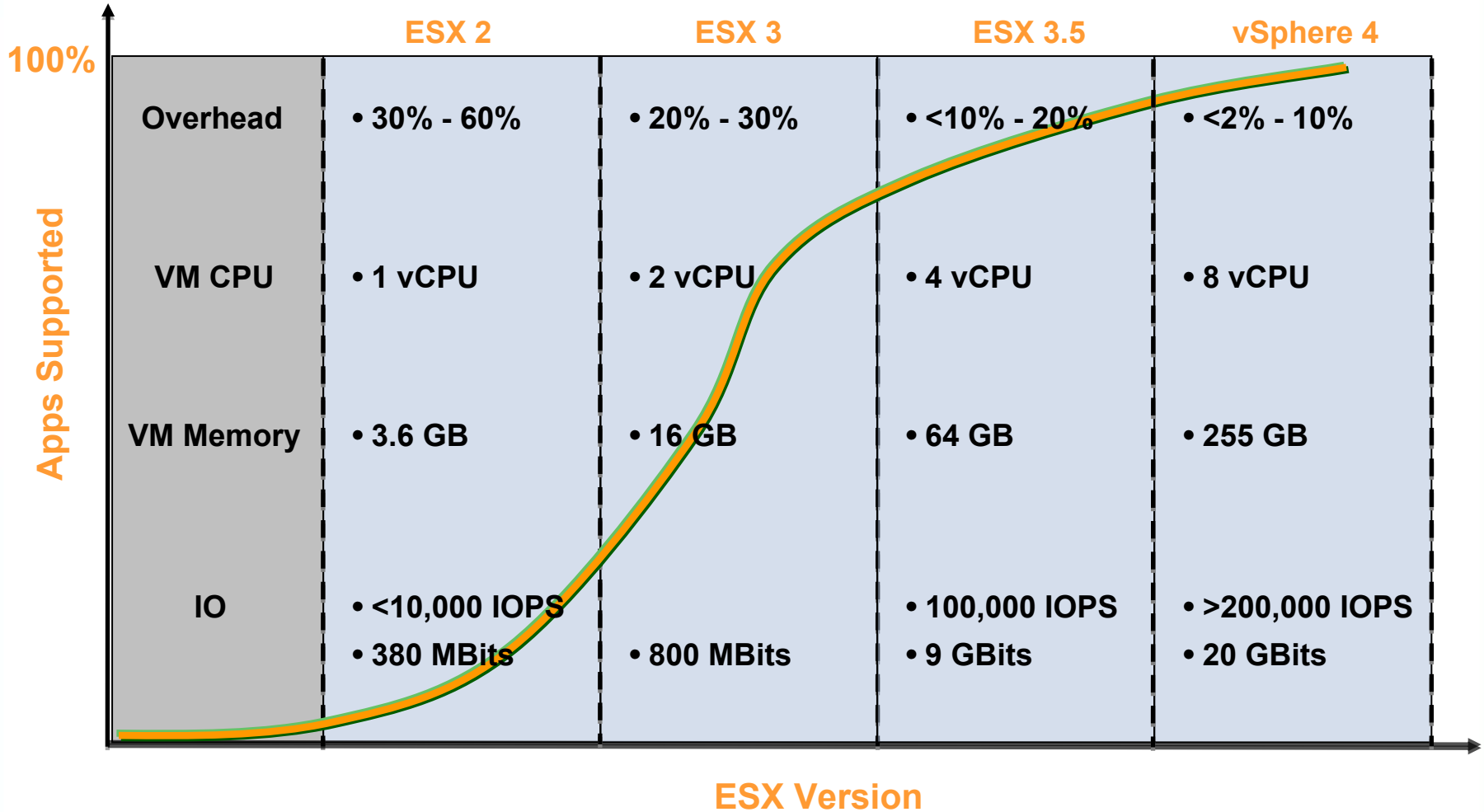
- Scalable virtual machines
- Hot add of
  - CPU
  - Memory
- Hot add and remove
  - Storage devices
  - Network devices
- Hot Extend virtual disks
- Zero downtime scale out of virtual machines

# DRS Ensures Capacity on Demand



- Shrink and grow of applications based on demand and priority
- Dynamic and responsive load balancing

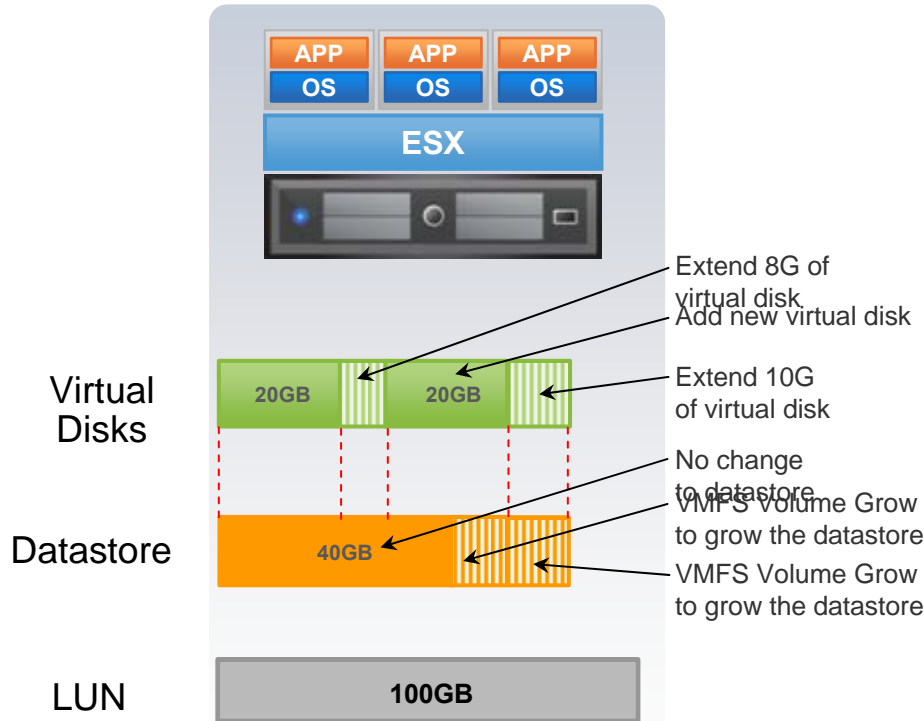
# >95% of Applications Match or Exceed Native Performance on VMware Infrastructure



Source: VMware Capacity Planner analysis of > 700,000 servers in customer production environments

# Enhanced Storage Capabilities

# Efficient Storage Abstraction with VMFS



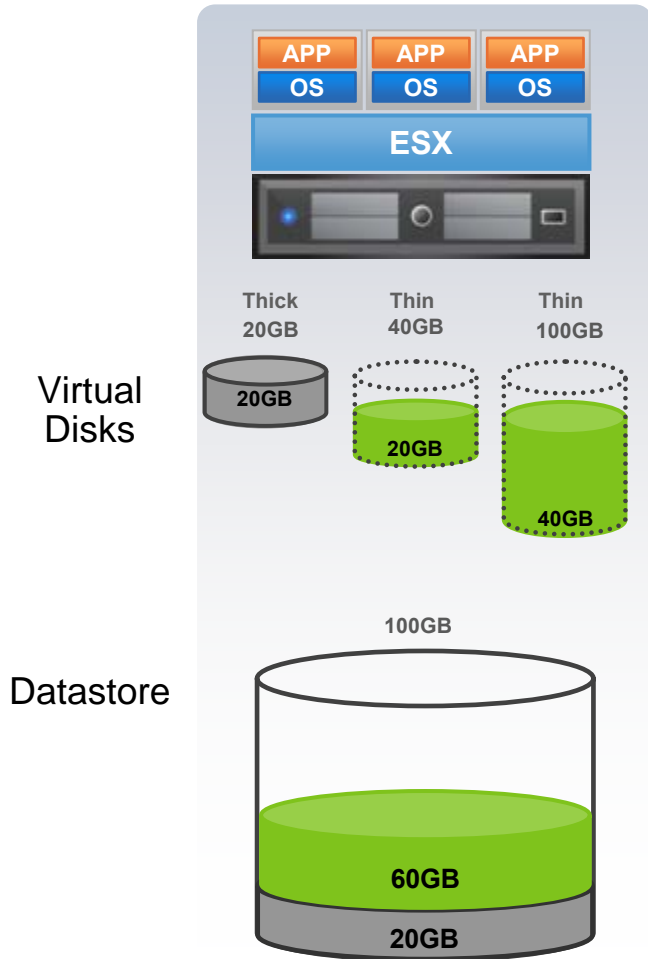
## Hot Virtual Disk Extend

- ❑ Expand virtual disks online
- ❑ Respond quickly to growing requirements without downtime

## VMFS Volume Grow

- ❑ Expand VMFS Volume on the same LUN it was created
- ❑ Facilitate adding more virtual machines to an existing volume
- ❑ Facilitate data growth for the virtual machines
- ❑ Increase flexibility to simplify capacity planning

# vStorage Thin Provisioning



- ❑ Virtual machine disks consume only the amount of physical space in use
  - ❑ Virtual machine sees full logical disk size at all times
  - ❑ Full reporting and alerting on allocation and consumption
- ❑ Significantly improve storage utilization
- ❑ Eliminate need to over-provision virtual disks
- ❑ Reduce storage costs by up to 50%

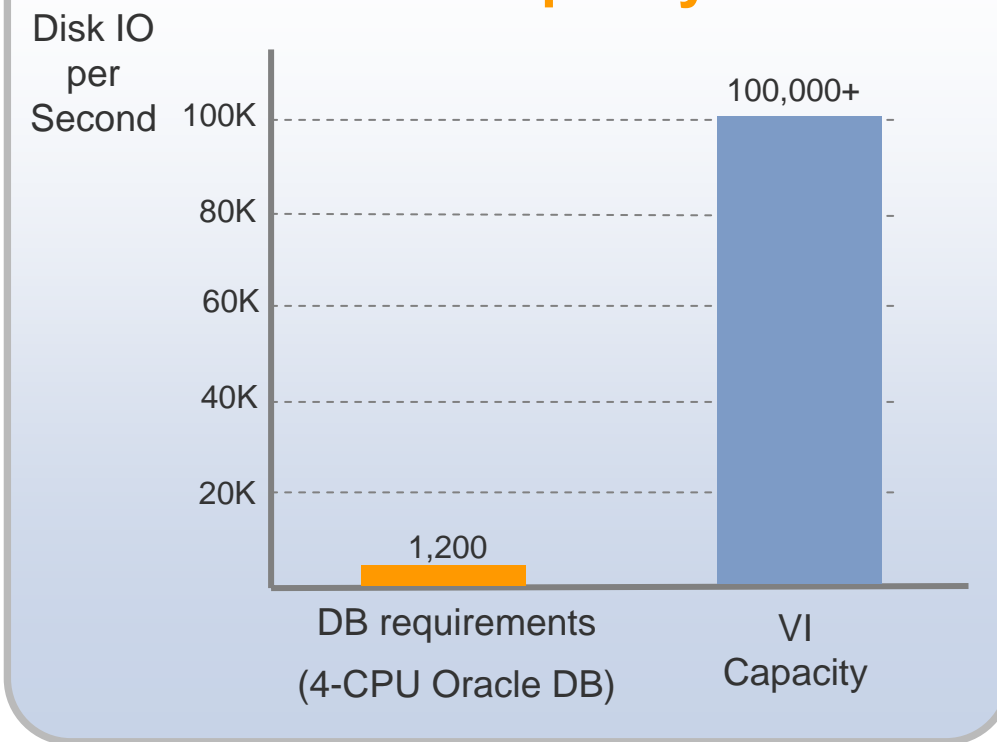
# vStorage API Categories

vStorage API	Toolkit name	Details
<b>Management</b>	<b>vSphere SDK</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For storage management vendors</li> <li>• Provide end-to-end mapping from VM to disk drive for troubleshooting, trending, utilization, monitoring</li> </ul>
<b>Data Protection</b>	<b>Virtual Disk Dev Kit (VDDK), vSphere SDK</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Targeted at backup software vendors</li> <li>• Enable scalable LAN-free backups</li> </ul>
<b>Site Recovery Manager</b>	<b>SRM Adapter</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leverage array-based replication in automated DR solution</li> <li>• Detect which VMs are getting replicated, automated LUN promotion</li> </ul>
<b>Multipathing</b>	<b>PSA Kernel Module Dev Kit (PSA KMDK)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For array vendors</li> <li>• Enable array compatibility, multipath i/o optimization</li> </ul>
<b>Array Integration</b>	<b>vStorage APIs for Array Integration (VAAI)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speed up common vStorage operations by leveraging array-based copy &amp; clone operations</li> <li>• Improve storage management experience for thin-provisioned LUNs</li> </ul>



# I/O Usage of Oracle DBs

## Database Requirements vs. VI Capacity



VMware can drive far more IO than average Oracle DB

It would take 80 average Oracle servers to fully load ESX

Source: VMware Capacity Planner analysis of > 700,000 servers in customer production environments

## Oracle Workload: Results @ Peak

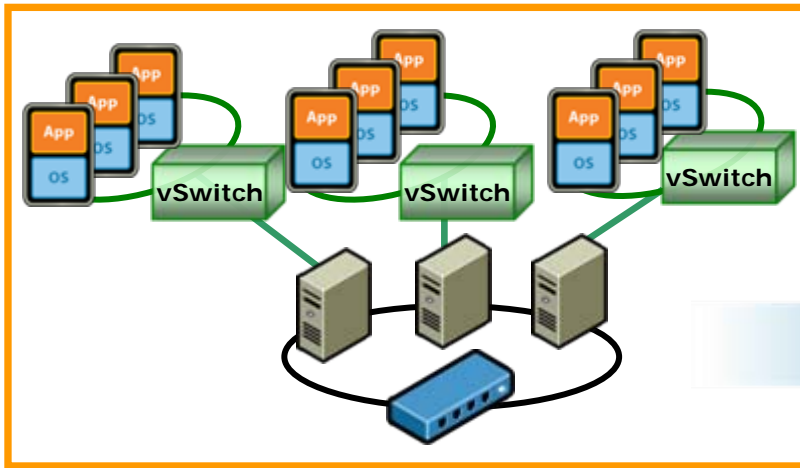
- > The VM throughput was 85% of native throughput
- > Impressive in light of the heavy kernel mode content of the benchmark
- > Results summary for the 8-vcpu VM:

Configuration	Native	VM
<b>Throughput in business transactions per minute</b>	<b>293K</b>	<b>250K</b>
<b>Disk IOPS</b>	<b>71K</b>	<b>60K</b>
<b>Disk Megabytes/second</b>	<b>305 MB/s</b>	<b>258 MB/s</b>
<b>Network packets/second</b>	<b>12K/s send/ 19K /s receive</b>	<b>10K/s send/ 17K /s receive</b>
<b>Network bandwidth/second</b>	<b>2.5MB/s send 6.6MB/s receive</b>	<b>2.1MB/s send 5.6MB/s receive</b>

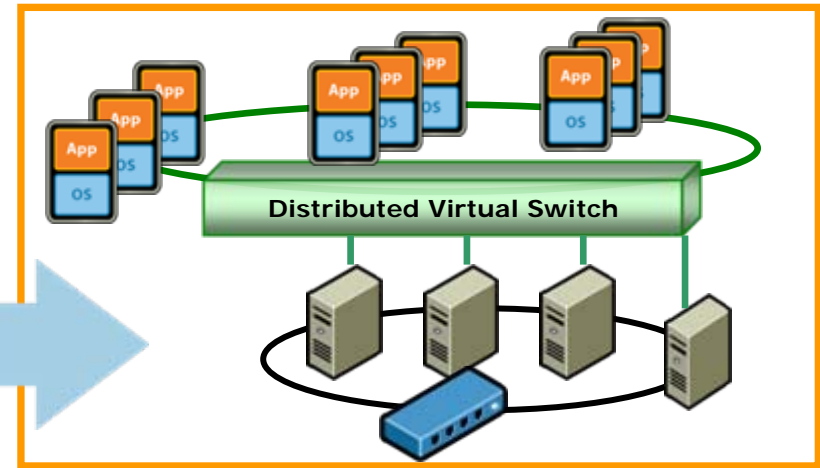
# VMware vSphere 4 Networking Improvements

# vNetwork Distributed Switch Benefits

VI3 Networking

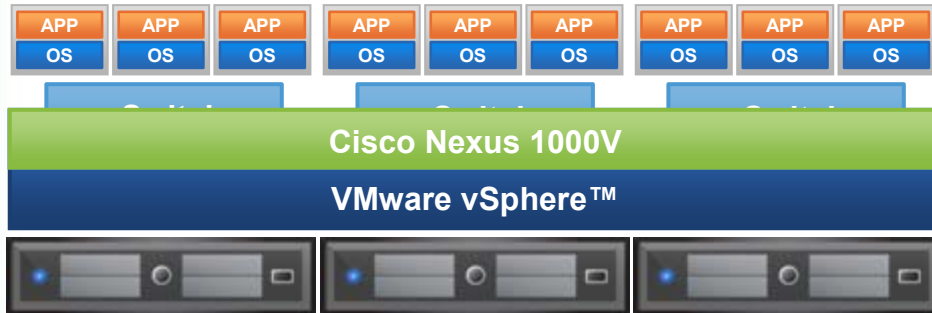


vSphere 4 Networking



- Dramatically simplifies datacenter administration
- Enables networking statistics and policies to migrate with virtual machines (Network VMotion)
- Provides for customization and third-party development

# Third-Party Distributed Switches



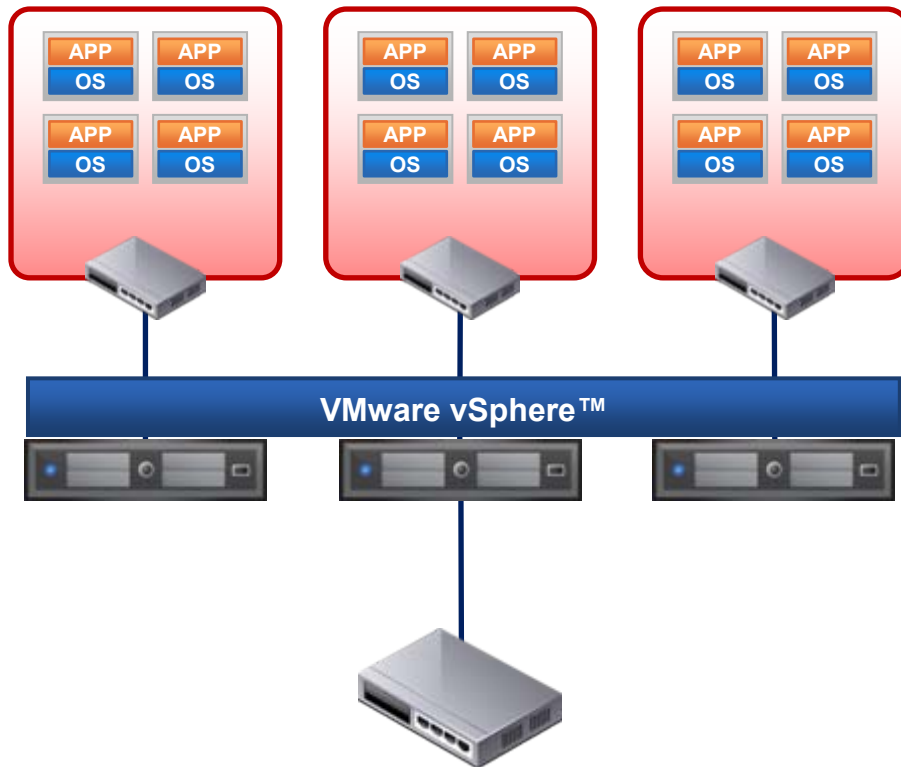
- ❑ Aggregated datacenter level virtual networking
- ❑ Simplified setup and change
- ❑ Easy troubleshooting, monitoring and debugging
- ❑ Enables transparent third party management of virtual environments



vNetwork Appliance APIs allow third-party developers to create distributed switch solutions.

# Security with vSphere 4

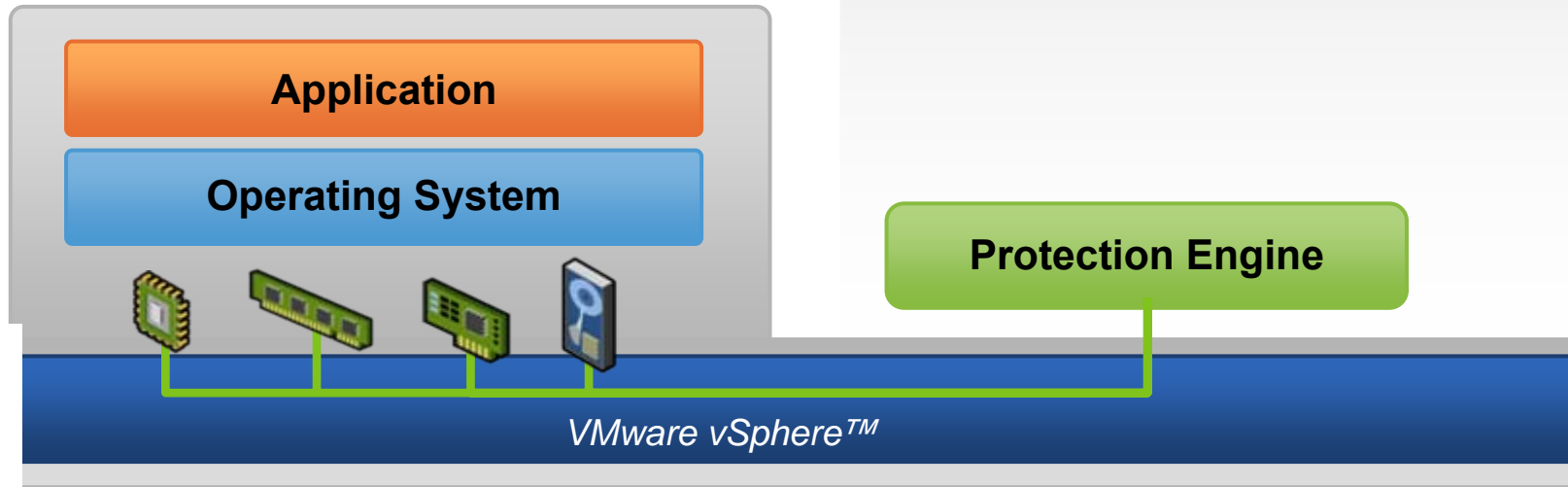
# VMware vShield Zones



- ❑ Self-learning, self-configuring firewall Service
- ❑ VMotion and network-configuration aware trust zones
- ❑ Dynamic firewall policy using application protocol awareness
- ❑ Dynamic security capacity using infrastructure vServices
- ❑ Security policies auto-adapt to network reconfiguration or upgrades

# VMware VMsafe

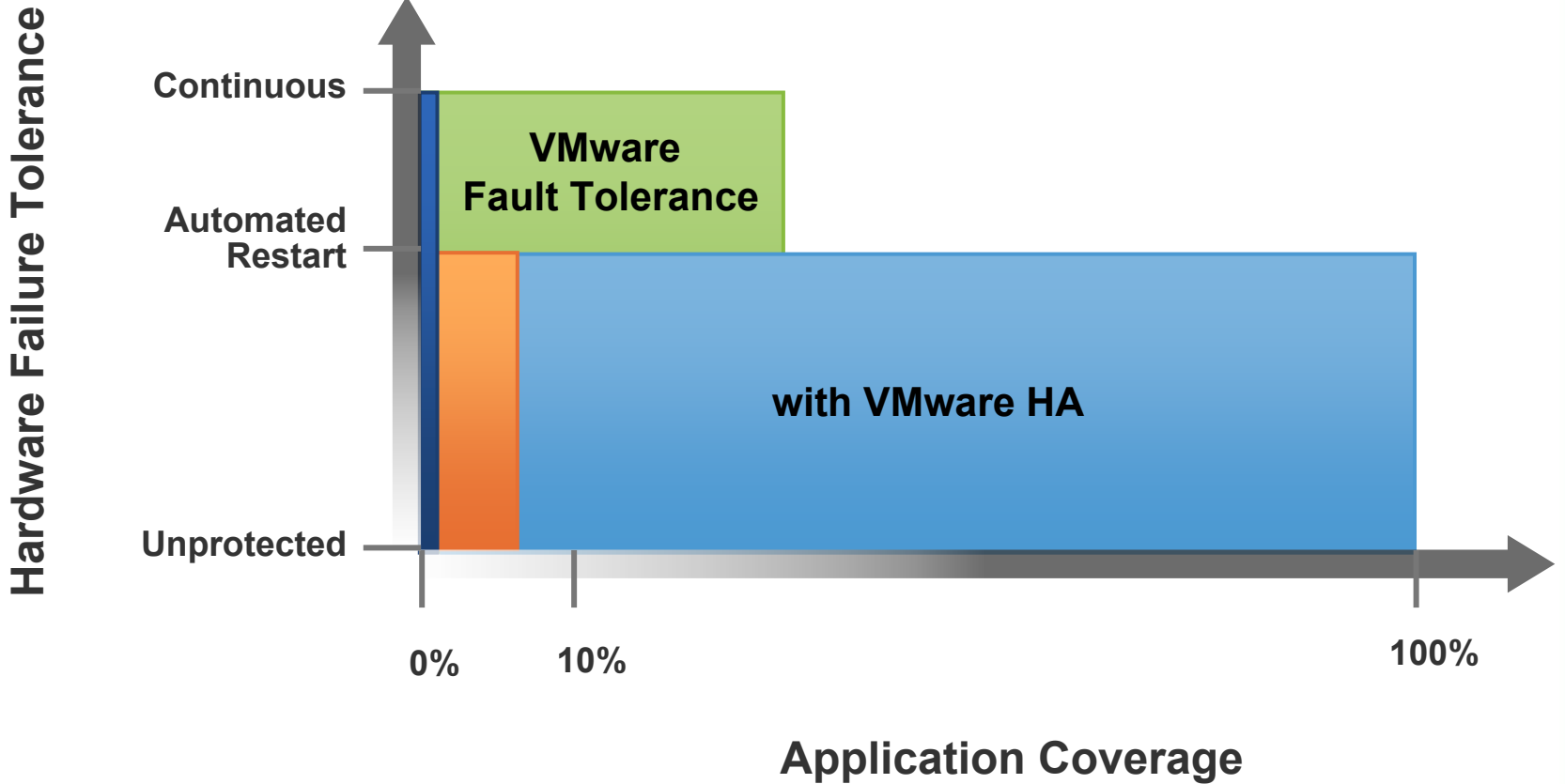
- > API that enables protection of VMs by inspection of virtual components in conjunction with hypervisor
- > Isolation of protection engine from malware
- > Broad ranging coverage of virtual machine CPU, memory, storage and network



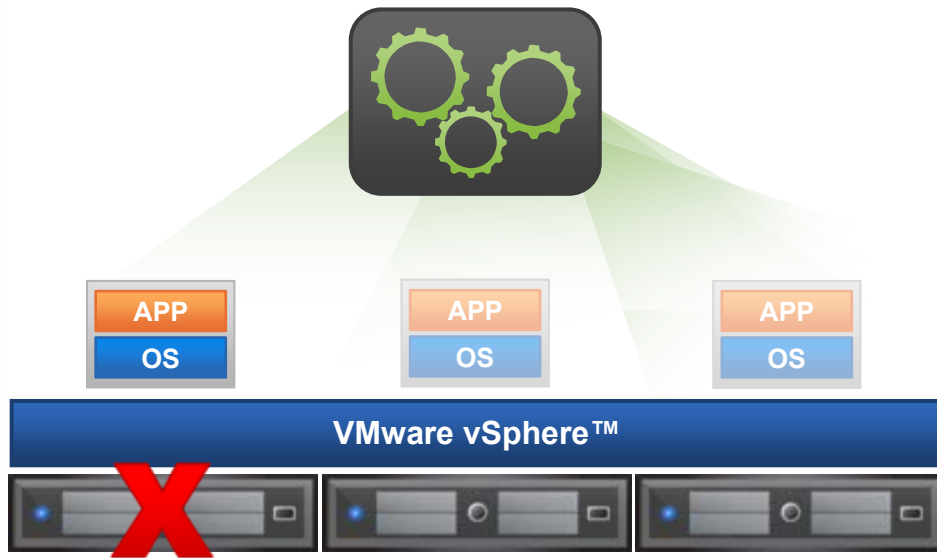


# VMware vSphere 4 High Availability

# Next Generation High Availability Service Levels



# VMware Fault Tolerance

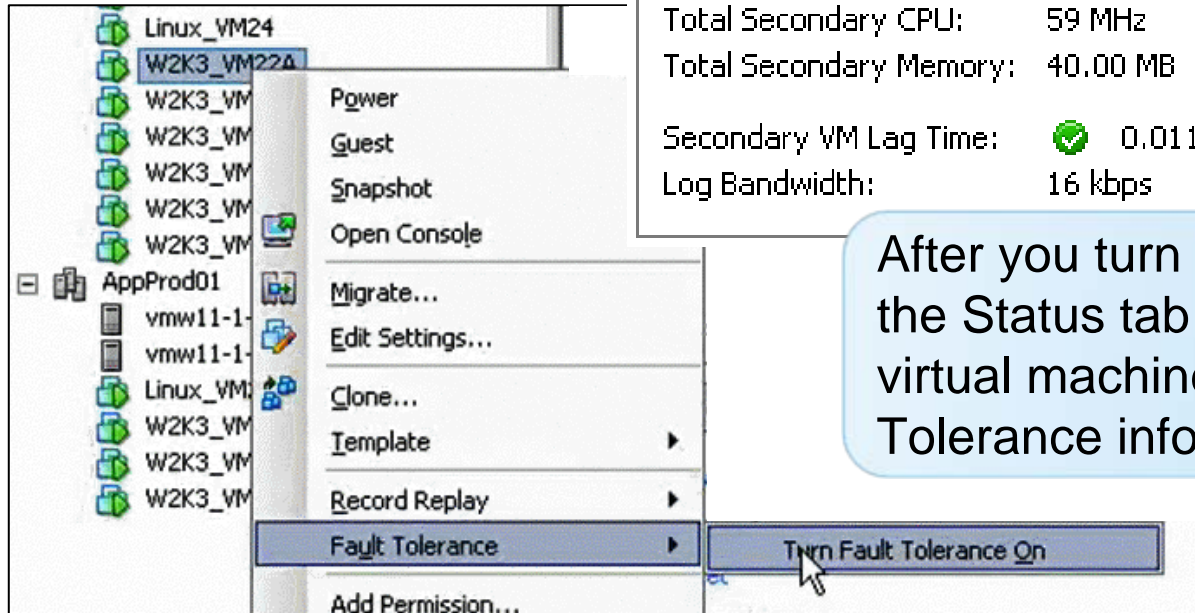


- ❑ Single identical VMs running in lockstep on separate hosts
- ❑ Zero downtime, zero data loss failover for all virtual machines in case of hardware failures
- ❑ Zero downtime, zero data loss
- ❑ No complex clustering or specialized hardware required
- ❑ Single common mechanism for all applications and OS-es

VMware FT provides zero downtime, zero data loss protection to designated virtual machines in an HA cluster.

# Turning On Fault Tolerance

Primary Virtual Machine > Summary Tab



## Fault Tolerance

Fault Tolerance Status: **Protected**

Secondary Location: [vcuiqa-ft09.eng.vmware.com](http://vcuiqa-ft09.eng.vmware.com)

Total Secondary CPU: 59 MHz

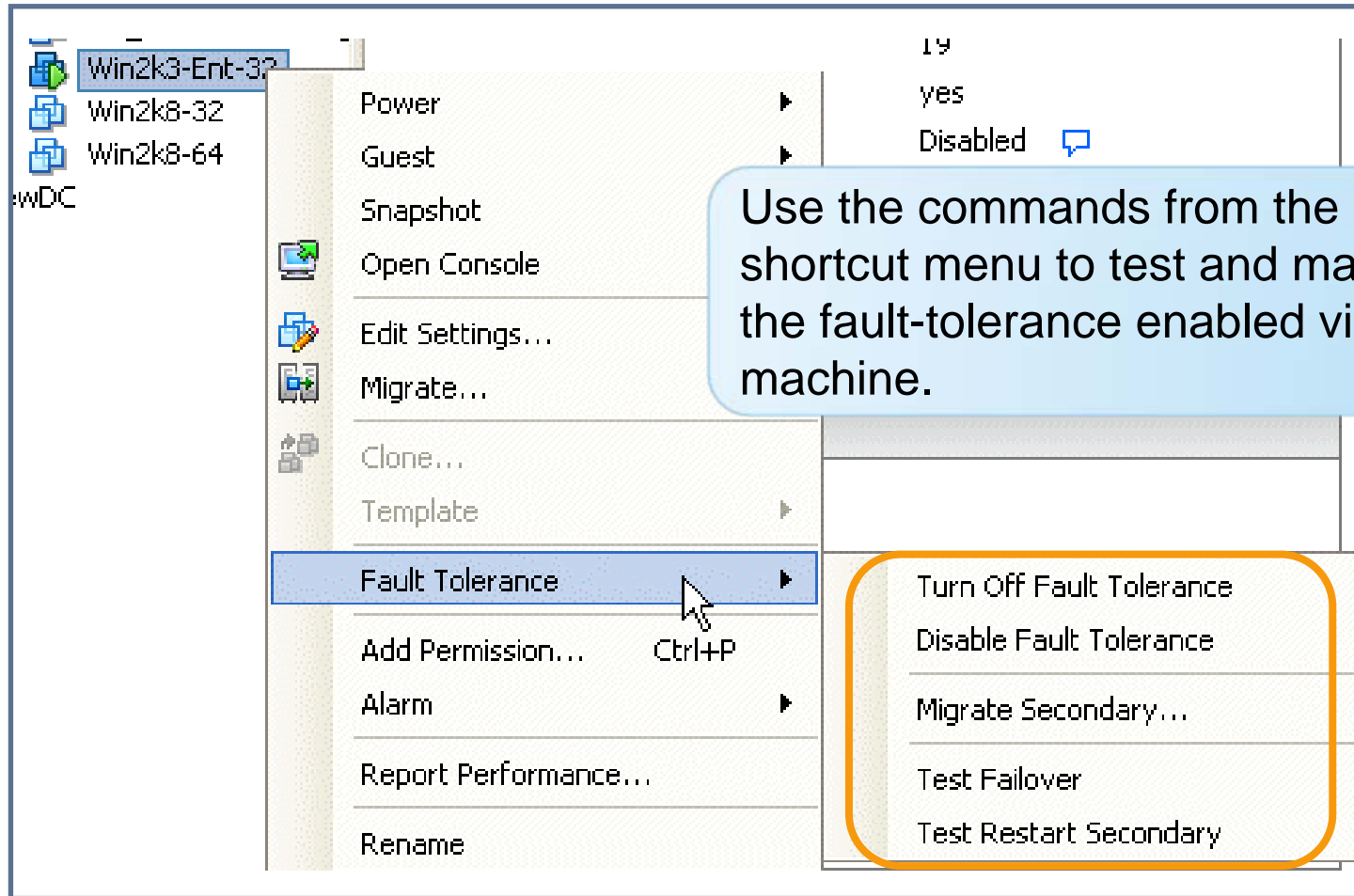
Total Secondary Memory: 40.00 MB

Secondary VM Lag Time: 0.011 seconds

Log Bandwidth: 16 kbps

After you turn on Fault Tolerance, the Status tab on the primary virtual machine shows Fault Tolerance information.

# Managing FT-Enabled Virtual Machines

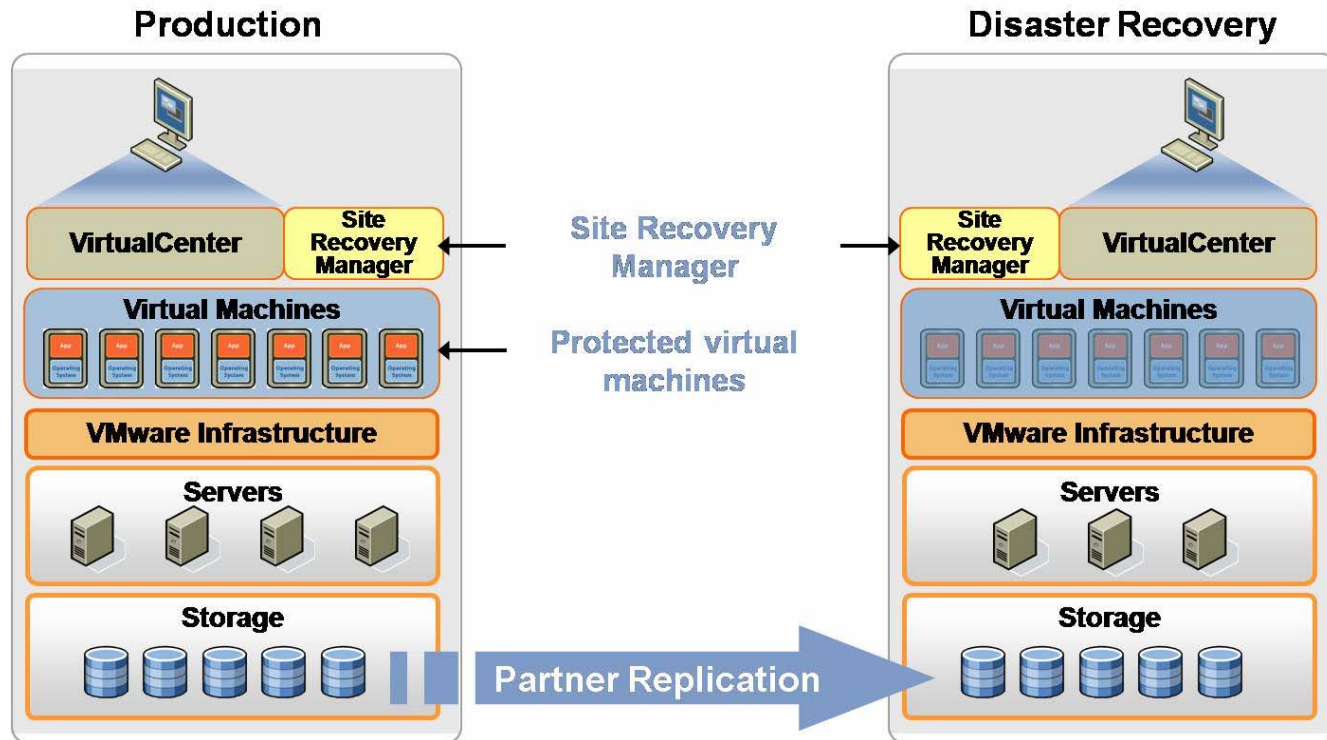


Use the commands from the shortcut menu to test and manage the fault-tolerance enabled virtual machine.

Command	Shortcut	Status
Power		yes
Guest		Disabled
Snapshot		
Open Console		
Edit Settings...		
Migrate...		
Clone...		
Template		
<b>Fault Tolerance</b>		
Add Permission...	Ctrl+P	
Alarm		
Report Performance...		
Rename		

# Automate DR for all Apps with Site Recovery Manager

- Automate failover of entire datacenters
- Eliminate need for dedicated failover servers
- Conduct frequent DR tests

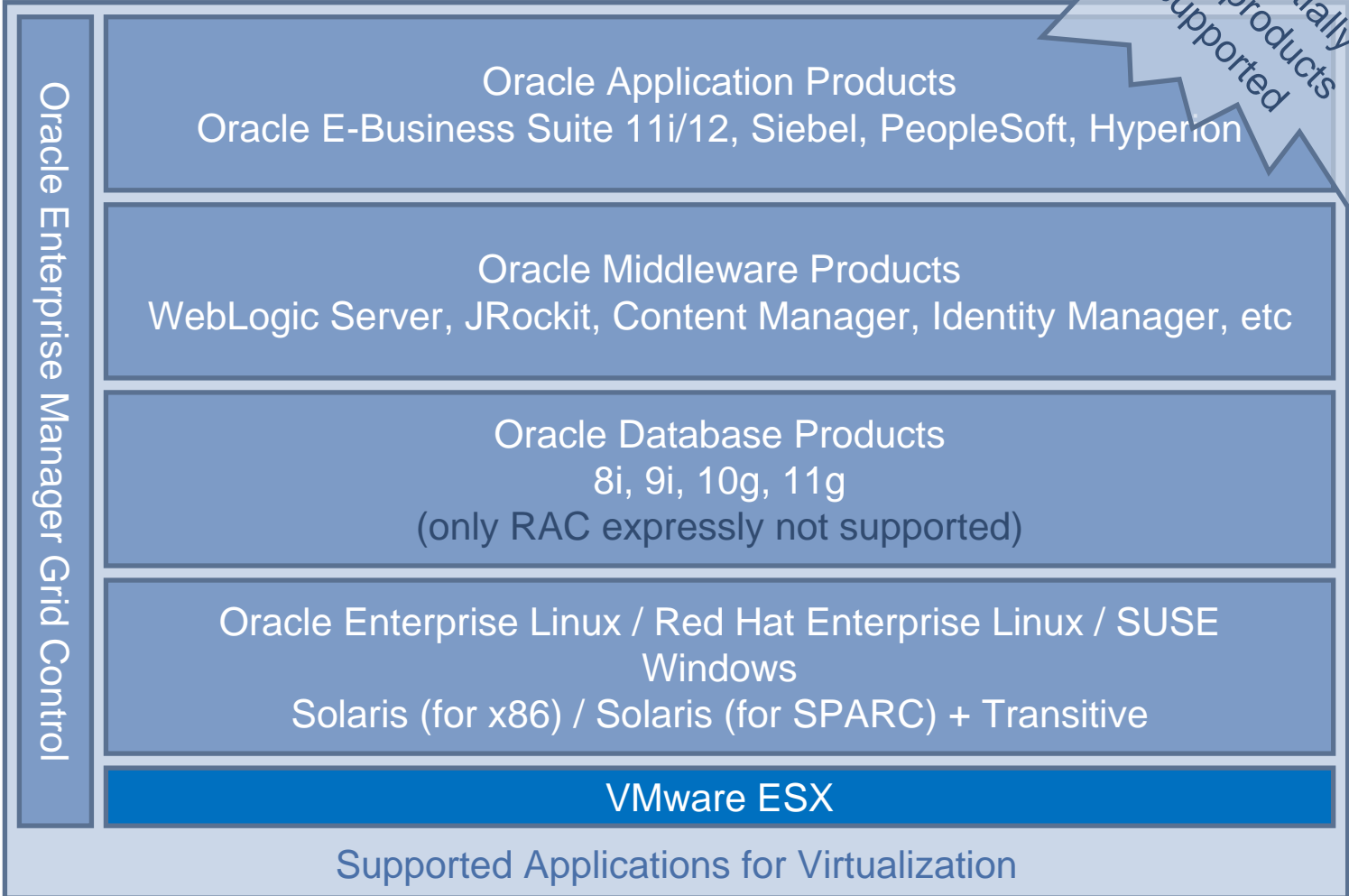


## Oracle Support for VMware

### Yes! Oracle has a support statement for VMware

- Oracle **Metalink (MyOracleSupport) 249212.1** defines Oracle's VMware support policy
- Oracle Support Policy is not the same as Oracle Sales/Marketing
  - Some Oracle & 3<sup>rd</sup>-party marketing documents incorrectly imply that Oracle does not support VMware
  - What matters: What the Support organization will do when you call
- Support facts:
  - Oracle RAC “expressly not supported”
  - Oracle will accept SRs on VMware for bugs already known to Oracle
  - Oracle may accept SRs on VMware for bugs that are not seen by Oracle as being caused by virtualization
  - Oracle maintains (as most ISVs do) right to require physical reproduction if they suspect VMware is “at fault”

# Oracle Support for VMware





## Summary – The Best Consolidation Platform for Oracle

### **Run Oracle on VMware with confidence**

- > Great performance even for large databases
- > Virtualization-friendly licensing, particularly in pre-production environments
- > Oracle support exists for VMware – test for yourself

### **Reduce Hardware and Software costs by 50% or more**

- > Consolidate by 4X, 8X, even 20X
- > Preserve isolation and database control

### **Accelerate application delivery**

- > On-Demand database provisioning
- > Rapid deployment of standard application templates
- > Streamlined testing, staging and troubleshooting of Oracle stacks

### **Deliver high-quality, low-cost Customer Quality of Service**

- > Implement High Availability and Disaster Recovery without cost or complexity of clustering or mirroring
- > Provide continuous uptime using commodity x86 infrastructure

## Resources

- > Visit us on the web to learn more regarding our Oracle solutions:

<http://vmware.com/oracle>

- Best Practices
- Reference Architectures
- Case Studies

- > Contact your VMware rep for more information on Oracle opportunities, access to experts, and details on services

**Hvala!**